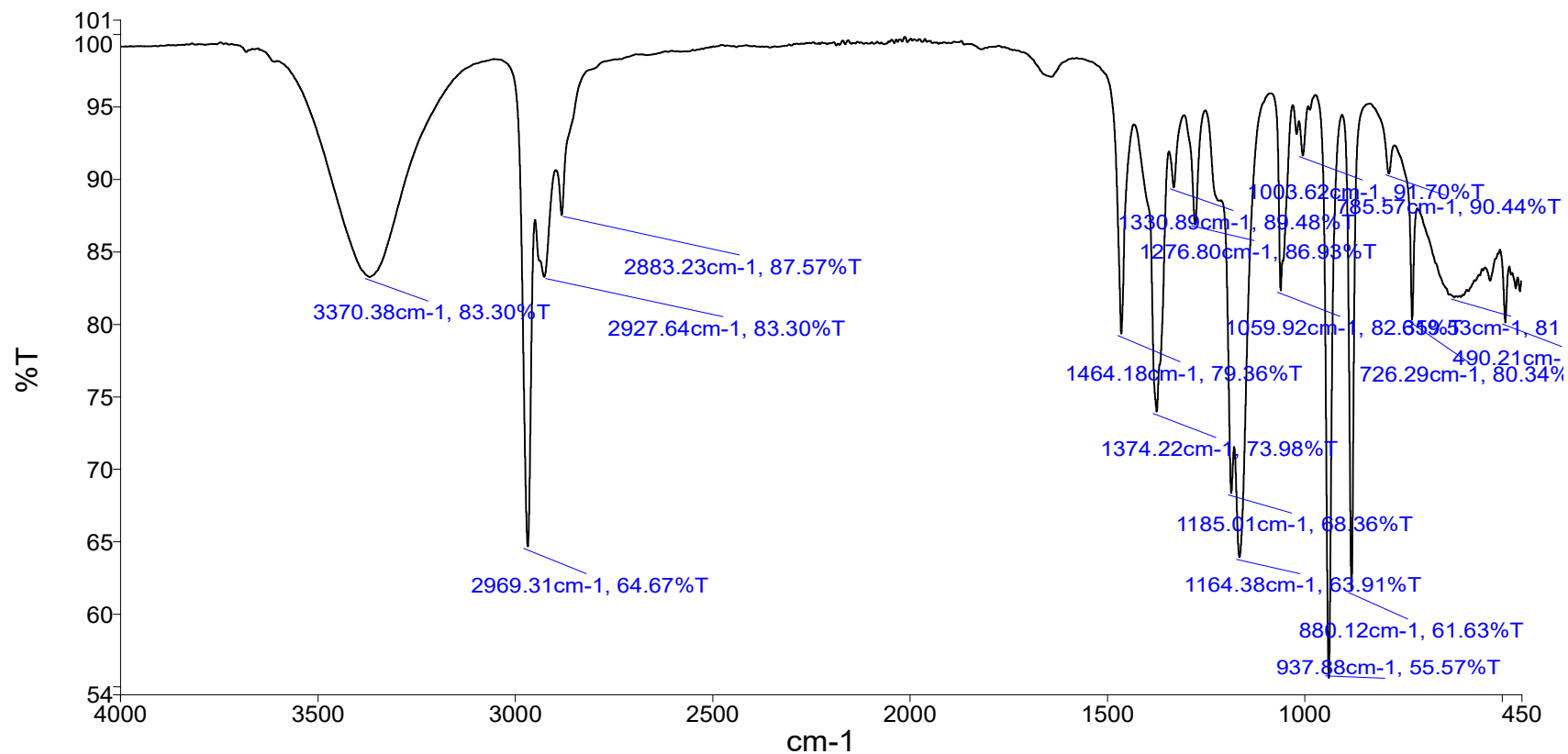


Analyst
Date

Analyst
Thursday, July 24, 2025 9:58 AM



Analyst 2505 Sample 2505 By Analyst Date Thursday, July 24 2025